

## TOEFL integrated Writing Phrases

### Contrast

. Conversely, . On the contrary, . By contrast, = . In contrast,

This directly contradicts what the passage indicates این در تقابل مستقیم با گفته متن مکتوب است

The information he presents contradicts facts outlined in the reading

However, the speaker talks about how اما استاد در باره ..... حرف میزند

Unlike the reading passage which explains ..., the listening passage focuses on .....

The listening passage on the other hand

One/another criticism proposed/levelled by the author is

The speaker, however, believes that

The speaker disagrees with these laws

The speaker refutes/rejects/refuses the ...

The speaker has the opposite point of view

In contrast, the speaker suggests

The information she presents is in direct contrast to facts (which are) outlined in the passage.

The speaker disputes the claims made by the author (regarding .... / that ....)

### Along the same lines

In a similar way, the lecture describes difficulties (which are) faced by ....

the speaker supports sth

The speaker completely supports this point of view by discussing ...

### General

The lecturer talks about استاد در باره ..... صحبت میکند

A research (which was) conducted by a firm تحقیقی که توسط یک شرکت انجام شد

He says that او میگوید که

The theory (which was) stated in the passage تئوری مطروحه در متن

Somewhat inaccurate تا حدوی غیردقیق

When compared to what happened in reality در مقایسه با آنچه در واقعیت رخ داده است

That is, به این معنی که

This also indicates that people این همچنین بدین معناست که

The passage says that در متن آمده که

The reading passage explains why

According to the author ...

The speaker discusses

In this set of materials, the reading passage discusses ... whereas the listening passage .....

According to the reading passage/listening passage

*Based on the reading passage/listening passage*

*As stated by the author/speaker/lecturer*

*Two examples/reasons have been cited by the writer* دو مثال توسط نویسنده زده شده

*The author/the speaker defines ..... را تعریف می کند .....*

*The author/the speaker explains why/how...*

*The author asserts that ... The author warns that .... The author talks about the ways that the speaker tells us about sth*

*The author asks whether*

*The author described/describes sth/that....*

*The author discusses the dangers of cell phone use*

*The author points out that .....*

*While the author gives an overview of sth*

*the speaker does not mention ....*

*The speaker agrees that ...*

*The speaker describes a study that showed ....*

*he describes a study where ....*

*Likewise, the speaker explains the impact of*

*He mentions another study that used video tapes*

*He cites a study that found that ...*

*She cites the examples of ... and ....*

*Finally the speaker emphasizes that*

*The speaker specifically describes*

*Some scientists say that ...*

*There are a number of effects*

*First/ finally/In addition / as well /Clearly/ obviously/ In the same way = similarly/ On the other hand/ In other words,*

*Sth leads to ..../These can lead to*

*It can also affect sth, particularly .....*

*Economists predict that ...*

*Technology solves some problems but it causes others*

*There are all things that can affect ....*

*This is a case that shows how..*

*There are laws against ....*

*According to the company*

*The tape showed that*

*In the best way possible*